

**Section A: Nations & Regions**

1. North Sea (east), Atlantic Ocean/Irish Sea (west), English Channel (south)
2. A county is a smaller region within a country; a city is a large urban settlement, which may or may not be within a particular county
3. Accept any correct examples, e.g. Kent (south) and Yorkshire (north)
4. Scotland has more mountainous terrain and lochs, while southern England is generally flatter with rolling countryside
5. The English Channel

Section B: Cities & Features

1. Accept any correctly named UK landmark and location, e.g. Stonehenge, Wiltshire
2. Rivers and coastlines provided trade routes, water supplies, and transport links, making them ideal for settlement
3. Accept a reasonable example, e.g. Edinburgh or Big Ben in London
4. Rivers and coastlines offer trade, transport, and access to resources, encouraging settlement and growth
5. A capital city is the seat of a country's government; other major cities may be larger or more important economically but aren't the seat of government