

**Section A: Advanced Word Classes & Clauses**

1. Subject: "The dog"; Object: "the ball"
2. "She kept working although she was tired" (or similar)
3. Any correctly constructed sentence combining all three features
4. Adjective
5. A main clause makes complete sense alone; a subordinate clause does not and depends on the main clause, e.g. "I went home" (main) vs. "because it was late" (subordinate)

Section B: Voice, Formality & Punctuation

1. "The road will be repaired by the council next month."
2. To sound more formal or objective, or when the person doing the action isn't known or important
3. "I'm going to be late, I apologise."
4. "We need: eggs; milk; and bread."
5. A colon introduces a list or explanation; a semi-colon joins two related, complete ideas without a conjunction